# Dangers of Smartphones for Pedestrians

## Introduction

Studies have found that technological distractions, such as smartphones, reduce the situational awareness of pedestrians within the road environment [1].

#### The Issue

A review [1] on this topic has found that visual distractions (including texting), create a greater safety risk to pedestrians than cognitive distractions such as having a conversation or listening to music.



#### What can be done?

To address the safety issue of pedestrian distraction from smartphones, a study <sup>[2]</sup> has identified that an integrated approach works best.

This involves combining measures from:

o Legislation/regulation



o Pedestrian infrastructure



o Technology



o Behavioural strategies



### How can we change behaviour?

The majority of people in one study believed that a publicity campaign, such as advertising on TV or radio, would work best to change behaviour <sup>[2]</sup>.



Infrastructure initiatives to improve safety for pedestrians could include:

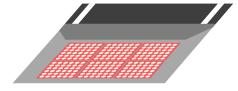
o Pavement markings



o Warning signs



o Pavement lights



o Road barriers [2]

